## POZNAN UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY



### EUROPEAN CREDIT TRANSFER AND ACCUMULATION SYSTEM (ECTS)

pl. M. Skłodowskiej-Curie 5, 60-965 Poznań

# **COURSE DESCRIPTION CARD - SYLLABUS**

Course name

**Applied matematics** 

**Course** 

Field of study Year/Semester

Civil Engineering 1/1

Area of study (specialization) Profile of study

Road, Bridge and Railway Engineering general academic
Level of study Course offered in

Second-cycle studies Polish

Form of study Requirements full-time compulsory

**Number of hours** 

Lecture Laboratory classes Other (e.g. online)

0 0

Tutorials Projects/seminars

15 0

**Number of credit points** 

3

**Lecturers** 

Responsible for the course/lecturer: Responsible for the course/lecturer:

prof. dr hab. inż. Mieczysław Kuczma

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Faculty of Civil Engineering and Transport

Institute of Building Engineering

ul. Piotrowo 5, 60-965 Poznań

# **Prerequisites**

KNOWLEDGE: Basic knowledge of mathematical analysis, theory of ordinary differential equations, linear algebra, matrix calculus and analytical geometry (from first cycle studies). Basic knowledge of the strength of materials and mechanics.

SKILLS: Ability to formulate physical problems in the language of mathematics and to solve algebraic and differential equations that occur in the tasks of theoretical mechanics, strength of materials and structural mechanics. Operation of a computer station, basic skills in using a spreadsheet.

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SOCIAL COMPETENCE: Awareness about necessity of expending the theoretical knowledge in order to justify its application during the professional career. Understanding the necessity of constant education.

## **Course objective**

The goal of the course is teach mathematical tools (tensor and variational calculus) and methods for formulating boundary value problems in continuum mechanics and structures as well as in constitutive modeling of materials, which are necessary to solve typical tasks of static and strength analysis of basic structural elements.

# **Course-related learning outcomes**

Knowledge

The student knows the concept of a linear operator (tensor), the concept of eigenvalue and eigenvector of a linear operator.

The student knows the notions of the general and special solutions of a differential equation in the context of BVPs in mechanics, e.g. equations of beams (1D), plates (2D), theory of elasticity (3D).

The student has knowledge of the constitutive laws of elasticity and plasticity of materials.

The student understands the specifics and knows the Airy function method for analyzing two-dimensional problems (PSN and PSO, disks). The student understands the specifics and knows the methods of static analysis of thin plates. The student understands the specificity of the elastic-plastic behavior of materials and knows the methods of analysis of the limit load capacity of bar structures.

#### Skills

Student is capable to solve problems involving tensor calculus in absolute, index and matrix notations.

Student is capable to solve 2-D boundary value problems for elastic disks (plane stress and plane strain states).

Student is capable to calculate the ultimate load capacity of bar systems (elasto-plastic beams and frames).

#### Social competences

Student is capable to work individually as well as in the team.

Student is aware of the responsibility arising from the accuracy of obtained results and is able to provide the interpretation.

Student is aware of the necessity of constant education and knowledge expansion.

## Methods for verifying learning outcomes and assessment criteria

Learning outcomes presented above are verified as follows:

- 1) Lectures: written test (2 h) at the end of semester
- 2) Tutorials: two written tests during semester (45 mins.) and one home assignment (project).

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#### **Programme content**

Elements of vector and tensor calculus. Stress state - stress tensor. Differential equilibrium equations and boundary conditions. Principal stresses and principal directions of a tensor, extremal tangential stresses. Motion description, Lagrange formulation and Euler formulation. State of deformation - deformation tensor. Deformation equations. Constitutive equations of elasticity (Hooke's law). Elements of calculus of variation: functional, potential, derivative of a functional, Euler-Lagrange equation. Theorem on minimum potential energy. Virtual work equation. Lame's equations. Beltrami-Michella equations. Two-dimensional problems. Plane stress state. Plane deformation state. Airy's stress function. Plane problems in polar coordinates. Methods and examples of solving boundary problems. Boussinesq's problem and Flamant's problem. Fundamentals of the theory of thin plates. Assumptions and derivation of equations. Internal forces in plates. Rectangular plates. Axially symmetrically loaded circular plates. Examples of calculating internal forces and displacements in plates. Constitutive relationships of plasticity. Plasticity conditions of Treska, Huber-Mises-Hencky. Basic assumptions, theorems and methods of the theory of ultimate load capacity. Examples of the calculation of the ultimate load capacity of beams.

## **Teaching methods**

Lecture – traditional lectures ( "chalk-and-talk"), with computer-assisted presentations at times.

Tutorial – discussing and solving problems on the blackboard with plenty of student participation.

#### **Bibliography**

#### **Basic**

- 1. Brunarski L., Kwiecinski M.: Wstęp do teorii sprężystości i plastyczności, Wyd. PW, Warszawa 1976.
- 2. Brunarski L., Górecki B., Runkiewicz L.: Zbiór zadań z teorii sprężystości i plastyczności, Wyd. PW, Warszawa 1976.
- 3. Gawęcki A.: Mechanika materiałów i konstrukcji prętowych, Tom I+II, Wyd. PP, Poznań 1998.
- 4. Kącki E., Siewierski L: Wybrane działy matematyki wyższej z ćwiczeniami. PWN, Warszawa 1979.

## Additional

- 1. Itskov M.: Tensor Algebra and Tensor Analysis for Engineers with Applications to Continuum Mechanics, Springer-Verlag, Berlin Heidelberg New York, 2007.
- 2. Mang H.A.: Hofstetter G.: Festigkeitslehre, Springer Vieweg 2018.
- 3. Mase G.E.:Theory and problems of continuum mechanics, Mc-Graw Hill, New York 1970.
- 4. Nowacki W.: Teoria sprężystości, PWN, Warszawa 1970.





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# Breakdown of average student's workload

	Hours	ECTS
Total workload	90	3,0
Classes requiring direct contact with the teacher	45	1,5
Student's own work (literature studies, preparation for	45	1,5
laboratory classes/tutorials, preparation for tests/exam, project		
preparation) <sup>1</sup>		

4

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> delete or add other activities as appropriate